Directions: Use the background information, your knowledge of history, and the photograph to answer the questions that follow.

Background information: This Quran was created in Seville, Spain, in 1226 CE.

Title: “13th-Century Qur'an from Seville”
Date: 1226 CE

Question 1: How is this the fact that this Quran was created in Seville, Spain, connected to the Reconquista?
Question 2: How is the fact that this Quran was created in Seville, Spain, connected to the Umayyad Caliphate?